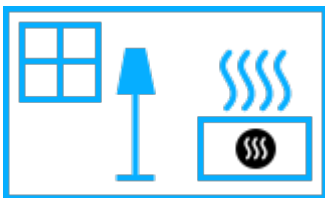
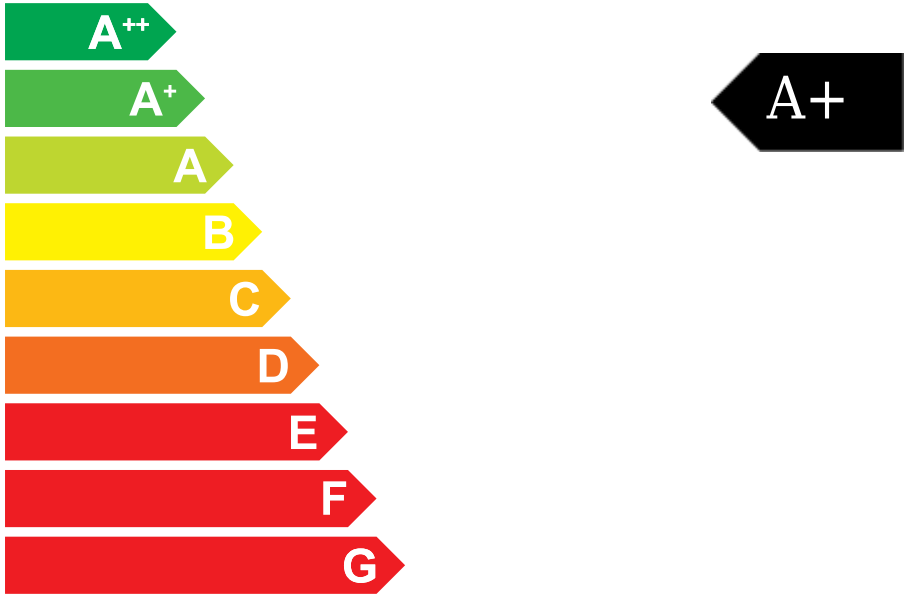




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Duroflame Carré T3.2 pelletkachel



6.10
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